

## IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE BEFORE THE TRADEMARK TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

T& TBA

TRADEMARK: SYMBIO LACT (and leaf design)

Trademark Law Office: 101

Application Serial No. 75/583,411

Examining Attorney: Carol A. Spils, Esq.

Filed: November 5, 1998

Applicant: SYMBIO HERBORN GROUP GmbH & CO.

### APPLICANT'S APPEAL BRIEF

**BOX: TTAB** 

Assistant Commissioner for Trademarks

2900 Crystal Drive

Arlington VA 22202--3513

December 20, 2002

Applicant's Attorney

William H. Holt

Law Offices of William H. Holt Unit 2 - First Floor 1423 Powhatan Street Alexandria VA 22314

Telephone: 703 838 2700 Facsimile: 703 838 2701

email: WilliamHolt@HoltLawOffices.com

Applicant: SYMBIO HERBORN GROUP GmbH & CO.

Trademark: SYMBIO LACT (and Leaf Design)

Application Serial No. 75/583,411

### APPLICANT'S APPEAL BRIEF

This is an appeal from the Examining Attorney's refusal to

subject SYMBIO LACT (and Leaf register the mark registration of which has been requested for the following goods: PHARMACEUTICAL AND VETERINARY PRODUCTS, NAMELY, BIOLOGICAL CULTURES AND MEDIA FOR USE IN THE PRODUCTION OF NUTRITIONAL ADDITIVES FOR MEDICAL, FOR VETERINARY AND FOR SANITARY PURPOSES AND FOR THE CARE OF HEALTH, SUCH NUTRITIONAL ADDITIVES CONSISTING OF OR CONTAINING BACTERIAL AND/OR ENZYME PREPARATIONS; VITAMIN PREPARATIONS, ROUGHAGE AND MINERAL-FOOD SUPPLEMENTS; NAMELY, NUTRITIONAL SUPPLEMENTS, VITAMINS, MINERAL SUPPLEMENTS AND NUTRITIONAL ADDITIVES FOR ANIMAL AND HUMAN FOOD; PREPARATIONS OF TRACE ELEMENTS FOR HUMAN AND ANIMAL USE, NAMELY, NUTRITIONAL SUPPLEMENTS, NUTRITIONAL ADDITIVES CONTAINING VITAMIN PREPARATIONS AND/OR ROUGHAGE AND/OR MINERAL FOOD SUPPLEMENTS AND/OR TRACE ELEMENTS FOR MEDICAL, FOR VETERINARY, FOR SANITARY PURPOSES AND FOR THE CARE OF THE HEALTH, in International Class 005.

Applicant's mark, as presented in the application is as follows:



Applicant has submitted an appropriate disclaimer stating, "No claim is made to the exclusive right to use LACT apart from the mark as shown."

Applicant has claimed ownership of U.S. Registration 1,259,060 (for the WORD mark SYMBIOFLOR, in International Class 005, as shown in attached Exhibit 1 copied from the USPTO online database) and U.S. Registration 1,729,625, for the mark SYMBIO LACT (and "dot" design, as shown in the copy attached as Exhibit 2, now expired under Section 8; the identical mark being the pending subject matter of Application Serial No. 75/583,302, filed November 5, 1998 (simultaneously with the present application), and now allowed as is shown by the attached NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE (Exhibit 3), issued October 29, 2002, for goods in classes 005, 029 and 030.)

The Examining Attorney has refused registration under Section

2(d) because the mark for which registration is sought so resembles the mark shown in Reg. No. 0756724 (SYMBIO) as to be likely, when used on or in connection with the identified goods, to cause confusion, mistake, or to deceive.

It is applicant's contention that the mark SYMBIO is a weak mark in that a considerable number of Registrations have been granted for the identical mark and for variations of the word as is shown by the attached printout from the USPTO online database, showing a total of 79 files, comprised of 40 registrations (some total of 54 "LIVE" cases comprised of now lapsed) and a registrations and/or pending applications. Thus, it appears that marks comprised of SYMBIO, plus a distinguishing suffix, are appropriate for registration. In this regard, applicants obtained U.S. Registration No. 1,729,625 (SYMBIO LACT and dot design) in 1992 and received a Notice of Allowance for the identical mark in October of this year. Further, applicant is the owner of U.S. Registration 1,259,060 granted on November 29, 1983, for the word mark SYMBIOFLOR, for comparable goods in International Class 005, the registration being granted to applicant's subsidiary Symbiomed, Inc. (emphasis supplied.) Further, applicant's trade name comprises the word SYMBIO, coupled with the term "Herborn", which is the town in Germany of applicant's headquarters. Applicant's company has continued since its founding at Herborn, Germany in 1954. Thus, it is submitted that applicant's mark, SYMBIO LACT (and leaf design)

is clearly distinguishable from the registered mark SYMBIO, per se, was earlier registered in the U.S. back in November 1992, and should be passed to publication.

In addition, it is clear that the differences between applicant's mark SYMBIO LACT (and Leaf Design) and the cited mark SYMBIO, per se, are distinct from each other in all three of the trilogy of sound, appearance and meaning (the term "LACT" being part of applicant's mark, even though disclaimed separate and apart therefrom. Under long standing law, with no citation necessary, the marks must be considered in their entirety and when so considered, the Examining Attorney's rejection should be withdrawn.

In view of the foregoing, applicant submits that this Honorable Board should reverse the refusal under Section 2(b) so that the mark can be passed to publication and be re-registered to applicant, and such a decision is courteously solicited.

Respectfully submitted,

December 20, 2002

William H. Holt

Applicant's Attorney

Law Offices of William H. Holt Unit 2 - First floor 1423 Powhatan Street Alexandria VA 22314

Telephone: 703 838 2700

email: WilliamHolt@HoltLawOffices.com



CONTRACTOR AND SERVICE OF A SECURIOR AND A CONTRACTOR OF SERVICES.

### Trademark Electronic Search System (TESS)

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Logout Please logout when you are done to release system resources allocated for you.

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this mark. Use the "Back" button of the Internet Browser to return to TESS)

### **Typed Drawing**

Word Mark SYMBIOFLOR

Goods and Services IC 005. US 018. G & S: PHYSIOLOGICAL CULTURES OF STREPTOCOCCUS FAECALIS [ VAR. FAECALIS, LIFE CELLS ] \* OF HUMAN ORIGIN, VIABLE CELLS \* AND AUTOLYSATE THEREOF; PHYSIOLOGICAL CULTURES OF [ ESHERICHIA ] \* ESCHERICHIA \* COLI [ LIFE CELLS ] \* OF HUMAN ORIGIN, VIABLE CELLS \* AND AUTOLYSATE THEREOF; [ AND COMBINATIONS OF THESE PRECEDING CULTURES; KILLED R-FORMS OF HUMAN ESHERICHIA COLI, ] \* PHYSIOLOGICAL CULTURES OF ESCHERICHIA COLI AND STREPTOCOCCUS FAECALIS OF HUMAN ORIGIN, STERILE AUTOLYSATE THEREOF; PHYSIOLOGICAL CULTURES OF ESCHERICHIA COLI OF HUMAN ORIGIN, HEAT-KILLED R-FORMS THEREOF, \* WHICH CULTURES FORM BACTERIAL VACCINES FOR PRODUCING [ ANTIGENS ] \* ANTIBODIES \* IN THE HUMAN BODY. FIRST USE: 19540400. FIRST USE IN COMMERCE: 19801101

Mark

Drawing

(1) TYPED DRAWING

Code

Serial

73305633

Number Filing Date

April 13, 1981

Published

for

September 6, 1983

**Opposition** 

Change In

Registration

CHANGE IN REGISTRATION HAS OCCURRED

EXHIBIT 1

Registration
Number

1259060

Registration

Noven

Date

November 29, 1983

Owner

(REGISTRANT) Symbiomed Inc. CORPORATION MISSOURI 812 Edgewood

Columbia MISSOURI 65201

Assignment Recorded

ASSIGNMENT RECORDED

Attorney of

Pagerd ALAN

Record

ALAN E.J. BRANIGAN

Type of

Mark

TRADEMARK

Register

**PRINCIPAL** 

Affidavit

**Text** 

SECT 15. SECT 8 (6-YR).

Live/Dead

Indicator

LIVE

Thank you for your request. Here are the latest results from the TARR web server.

This page was generated by the TARR system on 12/20/2002 21:53:13 ET

Serial Number: 73305633

Registration Number: 1259060

Mark (words only): SYMBIOFLOR

Current Status: A Section 8 affidavit has been accepted.

**Date of Status:** 1990-04-20

Filing Date: 1981-04-13

Registration Date: 1983-11-29

Law Office Assigned: TMEO Law Office = 7

If you are the applicant or applicant's attorney and have questions about this file, please contact the Trademark Assistance Center at <u>Trademark Assistance Center & uspro.gov</u>

Current Location: 900 - Warehouse (Newington)

Date In Location: 1900-01-22

## **CURRENT APPLICANT(S)/OWNER(S)**

ALEXANDER OF THE PROPERTY OF T

1. Symbiomed Inc.

### Address:

Symbiomed Inc. 312 Edgewood Columbia, MO 65201 United States

State or Country of Incorporation: Missouri

Legal Entity Type: The addition

#### GOODS AND/OR SERVICES

PHYSIOLOGICAL CULTURES OF STREPTOCOCCUS FAECALIS \* OF HUMAN ORIGIN VIABLE CELLS \* AND AUTOLYSATE THEREOF, PHYSIOLOGICAL CULTURES OF \* ESCHERICHIA \* COLI \* OF HUMAN ORIGIN, VIABLE CELLS \* AND AUTOLYSATE

THEREOF: \* PHYSIOLOGICAL CULTURES OF ESCHERICHIA COLI AND STREPTOCOCCUS FAECALIS OF HUMAN ORIGIN, STERILE AUTOLYSATE THEREOF; PHYSIOLOGICAL CULTURES OF ESCHERICHIA COLI OF HUMAN ORIGIN, HEAT-KILLED R-FORMS THEREOF. \* WHICH CULTURES FORM BACTERIAL VACCINES FOR PRODUCING \* ANTIBODIES \* IN THE HUMAN BODY

International Class: 005 First Use Date: 19540400

First Use in Commerce Date: 19801101

**Basis:** 1(a)

### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

### (NOT AVAILABLE)

### PROSECUTION HISTORY

1990-10-12 - Section 7 correction issued

1990-07-31 - Response received for Post Registration action

1990-07-06 - Post Registration action mailed - Section 7

1990-04-20 - Section 15 acknowledged

1990-04-20 - Section 8 (6-year) accepted

1990-04-13 - Response received for Post Registration action

1990-02-15 - Post Registration action mailed - Section 15

1984-19-15 - Section 7 amendment filed

1989-08-29 - Section 8 (6-year) filed

1989-08-18 - Section 15 affidavit received

1983-11-29 - Registered - Principal Register

1983-29-05 - Published for opposition

1983-11-29 - Registered - Principal Register

1983-09-06 - Published for opposition

1983-18-11 - Notice of publication

2 . . §983-08-10 - Notice of publication

1983-07-08 - Approved for Pub - Principal Register (Initial exam)

1983-07-07 - Case file assigned to examining attorney

1982-03-24 - Non-final action mailed

1982-03-09 - Case file assigned to examining attorney

### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

### Correspondent (Owner)

ALAN E.J. BRANIGAN (Attorney of record)

ALAN E.J. BRANIGAN GRIFFIN, BRANIGAN & BUTLER P.O. BOX 2326 ARLINGTON, VA 22202 United States Int. Cl.: 29

Prior U.S. Cl.: 46

Reg. No. 1,729,625

# United States Patent and Trademark Office

Registered Nov. 3, 1992

## TRADEMARK PRINCIPAL REGISTER



SYMBIOLACT GMBH (FED REP GERMANY CORPORATION) KORNMARKT 34 W-6348 HERBORN-DILL, FED REP GERMANY

FOR: BIOLOGICAL CULTURES AND MEDIA FOR USE IN THE PRODUCTION OF FOOD PRODUCTS; FOOD PRODUCTS PREPARED FROM SUCH CULTURES AND MEDIA; NAMELY, YOGHURT, KEFIR, BUTTERMILK, SOUR MILK, CURDLED MILK, SOUR CREAM, CURDS, WHEY, CURD CHEESE, BUTTER,

CHEESE, SOYBEAN MILK AND CURDLED OR FERMENTED SOYBEAN MILK, IN CLASS 29 (U.S. CL. 46).

OWNER OF FED REP GERMANY REG. NO. 1128662, DATED 10-7-1988, EXPIRES 2-11-1998.

NO CLAIM IS MADE TO THE EXCLUSIVE RIGHT TO USE "LACT", APART FROM THE MARK AS SHOWN.

SER. NO. 74-233,686, FILED 12-27-1991.

MITCHELL FRONT, EXAMINING ATTORNEY

EXHIBIT 2

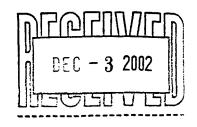
### U.S. Patent and Trademark Office (PTO)

# NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE

NOTE: If any data on this notice is incorrect, please submit a written request for correction of the NOA to: Assistant Commissioner for Trademarks. Box ITU, 2900 Crystal Drive, Arlington, VA 22202-3513. Please include the serial number of your application on ALL correspondence with the PTC 15 U.S.C. 1063(b)(2))

ISSUE DATE OF NOA: Oct 29, 2002

WILLIAM H. HOLT LAW OFFICES OF WILLIAM H. HOLT UNIT 2, FIRST FLOOR 1423 POWHATAN STREET ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314



# \*\* IMPORTANT INFORMATION: 6 MONTH DEADLINE \*\*

To avoid ABANDONMENT of this application, either a "Statement of Use" (a.k.a. "Allegation of Use" or a "Request for Extension of Time to File a Statement of Use" (a.k.a. "Extension Request") and the appropriate fee(s) must be received in the PTO within six months of the issue date of this Notice Of Allowance (NOA) for those goods and/or services based on intent to use. Failure to do so will result in the ABANDONMENT of this application.

Please note that both the "Statement of Use" and "Extension Request" have many legal requirements including fees. These requirements are explained in the PTO booklet "Basic Facts About Trademarks", which can be obtained upon request at (703)308-9000. In addition, there are printed forms contained in this booklet (for "Statements of Use" and "Extension Requests") for your use.

# The following information should be reviewed for accuracy:

SERIAL NUMBER: 75/583302

MARK:

SYMBIO LACT (STYLIZED)

OWNER:

SYMBIO HERBORN GROUP GmbH & Co.

Auf don Luppen 8

D-35746 Herborn, FED REP GERMANY

This application has the following bases, but not necessarily for all listed goods/service Section 1(a): NO Section 1(b): YES Section 44(e): YES

## GOODS/SERVICES BY INTERNATIONAL CLASS

- 005-Media for bacteriological cultures for use in the production of dairy products, namely, nutritive substances for said cultures
- 029—Dairy products prepared with bacteriological cultures and their nutritive substances, namely, milk products containing predominately milk, yogurt, kefir, buttermilk, milk beverages containing predominately milk, sour milk, curdled milk, condensed milk, dried milk, chocolate milk, sour cream, curds, whey, whey based food beverages, peanumilk, curd cheese, and canned soybeans, and in each case may also have added fruits
- 030-Dairy products prepared from bacteriological cultures and their nutritive substances, namely, milk shakes, coffee based beverages containing milk, edible ices, and ice cream, and in each case may have added fruits

ALL OF THE GOODS/SERVICES IN EACH CLASS ARE LISTED



# UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

# Trademark Electronic Search System (TESS)

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Current Search: S1: ("symbio*")[COMB] SS	79 occ:

	Serial Number	Reg. Number	Word Mark	Check Status	Live/Dead
, 1	<u> 15777965</u>		SYMBIOCHEM	TARR	LIVE
2	<u> 79939975</u>		<u>SYMBIOTRONICS</u>	TARR	LIVE
3	<u> </u>	···	SYMBIOT	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
4	78109162	MARIA .	SYMBIOT	TARR	LIVE
5	70310215	<u> 2653953</u>	SYMBIOTIX	<u>TARR</u>	<u>LIVE</u>
6	76157777		HR SYMBIONT	TARR	LIVE
7	76344402	<u>.</u>	SYMBIOSIS	TARR	LIVE
8	<u>76070782</u>		<u>SYMBIOSIS</u>	<u>TARR</u>	LIVE.
9	<u>76192268</u>		<u>SYMBIO</u>	<u>TARR</u>	LIVE
10	<u>76311230</u>	<u>2597873</u>	SYMBIO	TARR	LIVE
11	<u>76313658</u>	_	<u>SYMBIOSIS</u>	<u>TARR</u>	LIVE
12	76362515	_	SYMBIOSE	TARR	LIVE
13	76284202	-	SYMBIOT	TARR	LIVE
14	<u>76076818</u>		SYMBION	TARR	DEAD
15	76072259	•-	SYMBIONT NETWORKS	TARR	<u>DEAD</u>
16	75982825	<u> 2663882</u>	<u>PRO SYMBIOTICS</u>	TARR	LINE
17	<u> </u>	na ia	<u>SYMBIOCERAM</u>	TARR	LIVE
18	75459757	<u> 2641417</u>	SYMBIO	TARR	LIVE

EXHIBIT 4

19 <u>75359803</u>		SYMBIOSIS	TARR	LIVE
<b>20</b> <u>75680726</u>		SYMBIONICS	<u>TARR</u>	DEAD
<b>21</b> <u>75402400</u>	2622537	<u>SYMBIO</u>	<u>T.ARR</u>	LIVE
<b>22</b> <u>75814961</u>		PRO SYMBIOTICS	TARR	LIVE
<b>23</b> <u>75458080</u>		SYNIBIO-THREE	<u>TARR</u>	LIVE
<b>24</b> 75743586	<u> 2566426</u>	S SYMBIOTICS THE COLOSTRUM COMPANY	<u>T.ARR</u>	LIVE
<b>25</b> <u>75727181</u>	2560919	<u>SYMBIOTICS</u>	<u>TARR</u>	LIVE
<b>26</b> <u>75600030</u>	2551473	SYMBIO	<u>TARR</u>	LIVE
<b>27</b> <u>75411277</u>	<u>2538763</u>	<u>SYMBIOBOND</u>	TARR	LIVE
28 <u>75374857</u>	2355744	<u>SYMBIOTIC</u>	TARR	LIVE
<b>29</b> <u>75955377</u>		PERSONAL SYMBIONT	TARR	DEAD
30 <u>75951936</u>		SYMBIOTIC PERSONALIZATION	TARR	DEAD
<b>31</b> 75951035		PERSONALIZATION SYMBIONT	<u>TARR</u>	DEAD
<b>32</b> <u>75913178</u>	<del></del>	<u>SYMBION</u>	TARR	LIVE
<b>33</b> 75883597		SYMBIOS CAPITAL	TARR	LIVE
<b>34</b> 75883595	<del></del> -	SYMBIOS CAPITAL	TARR	LIVE .
<b>35</b> 75805850	Million A per	SYMBION	<u>TARR</u>	LIVE
<b>36</b> 75764699		SYMBIO	TARR	DEAD
<b>37</b> <u>75671298</u>		3-DIMENSIONAL SYMBIOTIC MASSAGE	TARR	<u>DEAD</u>
<b>38</b> <u>75667423</u>	<u>2387279</u>	SYMBIOSIS	TARR	LIVE
<b>39</b> <u>75623136</u>		SYMBIOTX	TARR	DE.AD
40 75592472	· <u>2-2-07</u>	SYMBIOSIS THE SPIRIT OF INNOVATION	TARR	LIVE
<b>41</b> <u>75588342</u>		SYMBIO	TARR	LIVE
<b>42</b> <u>75583411</u>		SYMBIO LACT	TARR	<u>LIVE</u>
<b>43</b> <u>75583302</u>		SYMBIO LACT	TARR	LIVE
<b>44</b> <u>75579964</u>	2350496	SYMBA	<u> </u>	
<b>45</b> <u>75464732</u>	2344487	SYMBIOTICS THE COLOSTRUM COMPANY	TARR	LIVE
<b>46</b> <u>75456297</u>	<u>2275721</u>	SYMBIOT	TARR	LIVE
<b>47</b> <u>75449023</u>		<u>SYMBIOTICS</u>	TARR	DEAD
48 75411781	2258962	SYMBIOSTAR	TARR	LIVE
<b>49</b> <u>75411780</u>	<u> 2202446</u>	<u>SYMBIOCCLUS</u>	TARR	LIVE
50 <u>75376129</u>	2252787	SYMBIOTROPIN	TARR	LINE
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	Serial Number	Reg. Number	Word Mark	Check Status	Live/Dead
51	75324500		SYMBIOTX	TARR	DEAD
52	<u>75192848</u>	<u>2184826</u>	<u>SYMBIOS</u>	<u>T.ARR</u>	LIVE
53	<u>75188740</u>	. <u>.</u>	SYMBIOCAL	TARR	<u>DEAD</u>
54	75153107	2441192	<u>SYMBIONTICS</u>	TARR	LIVE
55	<u> 75127269</u>	2170111	SYMBIOS COM	TARR	LIVE
56	<u>74507738</u>	1939245	SYMBIONICS	TARR	LIVE
57	74723833	2076816	SYMBIOS LOGIC	TARR	LIVE
58	74646365	<u>2122020</u>	SYMBIOS LOGIC	TARR	LIVE
59	<u>74646364</u>	2122010	SYMBIOS LOGIC	TARR	LIVE
60	74533262	•••	SYMBION	TARR	<u>DEAD</u>
61	74507146	1007357	SYMBIONICS	TARR	LIVE
62	<u>74454371</u>		SYMBION	TARR	<u>DEAD</u>
63			SYMBIOSIS	TARR	<u>DEAD</u>
64	74298051	<u> 18325 :</u>	SYMBIOTIC INTELLECT	TARR	DE.AD
65	74280181	17-2530	<u>SYMBIOTICS</u>	TARR	DEAD
66	74 <u>273375</u>	1700774	SYMBIONT, INC COMPUTER AND MANAGEMENT SERVICES	<u>Tarr</u>	DEAD.
67	<u>74233686</u>	1729625	SYNIBIO LACT	TARR	DEAD
68	72106355	1732455	SVVIBIOTE	<u> </u>	LIVE

69	<u>74178678</u>	1749729	SYMBIOSE	TARR	LIVE
70	74171593		A SYMBIOTIC RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SCIENCE AND NATURE	TARR	<u>DEAD</u>
71	73740177	<u> 1526494</u>	SYMBIONICS	TARR	<u>DEAD</u>
72	73530203	<u> 1302:83</u>	WARRIORS OF SYMBION	<u>TARR</u>	DEAD
73	73496166	<u> 133-240</u>	SYMBIOSIS	TARR	DEAD
74	73438450	13.20522	<u>SYMBIOS</u>	TARR	LIVE
75	<u>73305633</u>	1259060	SYMBIOFLOR	<u>TARR</u>	LIVE
76	73219184	1152332	SYMBIOSE	TARR	LIVE
77	80994048	<u>0094048</u>	SYMBIOSIS	TARR	<u>DEAD</u>
78	72364595	0036254	SYMBIONICS	T.ARR	DE.AD
79	<u>72155355</u>	<u>0750724</u>	SYMBIO	<u>TARR</u>	LIVE

